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## A Shadowing Mechanism supporting Automatic Extension of Security Scheme

Hee jin J ang \*\*, S ang w o o k K im \*\*

System) , ARTEMIS(Advanced Realtime Emergency Management Identification  
가

### ABSTRACT

It is necessary to control security management consistently and respond to an intrusion automatically in order to use the network securely in the single administrative domain. This paper presents a Shadowing Mechanism supporting a dynamic extension of security scheme and proposes an ARTEMIS(Advanced Realtime Emergency Management and Intruder Identification System), which is designed and implemented based on the suggested technique. It is possible for security management system developed on the basis of the Shadowing Mechanism to make all network components working under the same security scheme. It enhances the accuracy of intrusion tracing and automatic response through dynamic extension of space and time for security management.

가

가 <sup>[1]</sup> EMERALD<sup>[2]</sup>, AAFID<sup>[3]</sup>,  
IPA IDA<sup>[4]</sup>, ANDIR<sup>[5]</sup>

가

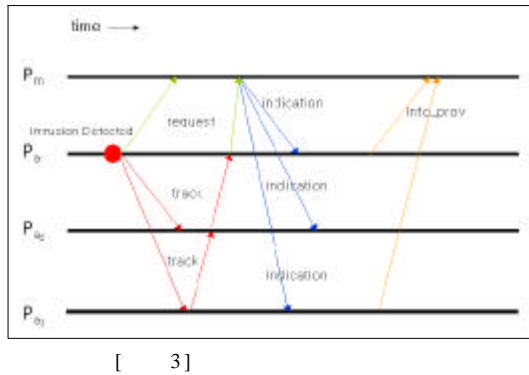
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\* , BK21

\*\* (j a n g h j , s w k i m } @ c s . k n u . a c . k r )

가 . , ,  
AARID IDA 가 가  
가 가 가  
Associates ANDIR Network  
IDIP<sup>[6]</sup> 가  
가 가  
가 2.1 가  
가 가  
가 가 가  
가 가  
ARTEMIS<sup>[7]</sup> 가  
가 [ 1]





가

가

$P_m$

가

[ 3]

track = {S, DL, E, C, AR}  
 request = {S, DL, E, C, AR}  
 info\_prov = {S, DL, AD}  
 indication = {S, DL, AL}  
 S : Source, DL : Destination Lists,  
 AL : Action lists, E : Type of Event,  
 C : Type of Connection,  
 AR : Appending Records.  
 AD : Attack relevant Data

2.4

(core dump)

가

가

가

가

(fork)

가 가

ps, top, pidof  
find, ls, du

가

[ 4]

X가

가  
가 X

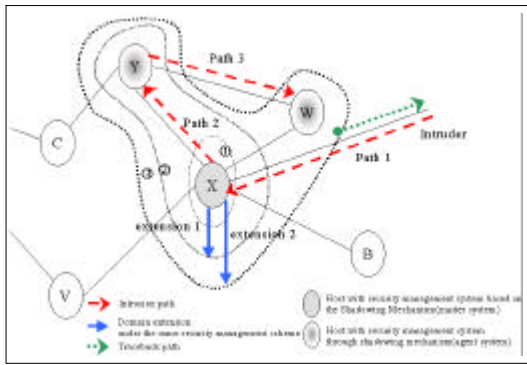
X Y W

path 2  
X

가 Y  
path 3

가

가



[ 4]

가

$$M \quad SM$$

$$DM$$

[ 1]

$$N_E \quad N_V \quad \text{state}$$

$$N_E$$

$$N_V$$

$$SM \quad SM = N_E \times N_V$$

가

[ 2]

$$C \quad N_C \quad N_V \quad N_E \quad \text{change}$$

$$C$$

$$N_C$$

$$N_E \quad N_V$$

$$DM \quad DM = N_C \times N_V \times N_E$$

가 .  $N_C$

$N_E$

$N_V$

가

가

[ 3] dm

$$DM \quad \{dm_1, dm_2, dm_3, \dots, dm_i, \dots\}$$

. dm (c, e, v)

c, e 가

, v

t(dm<sub>i</sub>)

가

$$t(dm_i) \quad t(dm_{i+1})$$

[ 4]

$$M \quad M^{H_1}$$

$$H_1 \quad M^{H_2}$$

$$H_2$$

$$M^{H_1} \quad M^{H_2}$$

M

4

[ 5]

$$F_p \quad M \quad M$$

$$M \quad M$$

$$. p$$

$F_{p_i}$

$p_i$

가 ID, 가 .  $F_{p_a}$  가 .  $p_a$  가 .  $M$  가

4.1 ARTEMIS :

ARTEMIS

[ 1]  $DM_N (1 \dots N \dots k)$   $N$   $A$   
 $DM_A = DM_A^{H_1} \dots DM_A^{H_n}$   
 $\dots \dots DM_A^{H_n}$   
 $A$   
 $E_A = E_A =$   
 $\{dm_1, dm_2, \dots, dm_n\}, n \geq 1$   
 $A$  가  $H_1$   $DM_A^{H_1} = dm_{H_1,1}, dm_{H_1,2},$   
 $dm_{H_1,3}, \dots, dm_{H_1,k}$   
 $H_2$   $DM_A^{H_2} =$   
 $dm_{H_2,1}, dm_{H_2,2}, dm_{H_2,3}, \dots, dm_{H_2,p}$   $H_n$   
 $DM_A^{H_n} = dm_{H_n,1}, dm_{H_n,2}, dm_{H_n,3}, \dots, dm_{H_n,q}$   
 $가 H_{1,1}, H_{1,2}, \dots, H_{1,k}, H_{2,1},$   
 $\dots, H_{2,p}, \dots, H_{n,1}, \dots, H_{n,q} \quad 1, 2, \dots, k + p + q$   
 $가$   
 $A$  가  $M_A$   
 $DM_A = DM_A^{H_1} \dots DM_A^{H_2} \dots DM_A^{H_n} = dm_1, dm_2, \dots,$   
 $dm_{k+p+q} = E_A$   
 $A$

가 [ 5] ARTEMIS

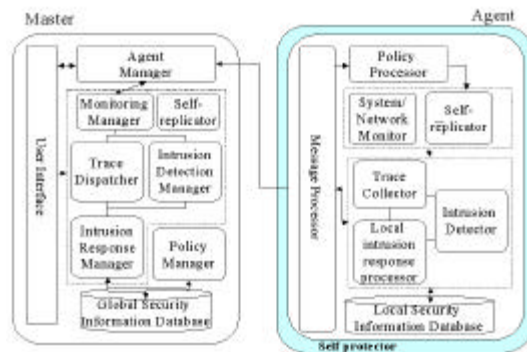
(Agent Manager)

(Self Replicator)

(Self Protector)

(System/Network Monitor)

가



ARTEMIS

[ 5] ARTEMIS

2.1 가 2.3 ARTEMIS

(Trace Collector)  
가 (Trace Dispatcher)

(Monitoring Manager) (Policy  
(Intrusion Manager)  
Detector)

(Intrusion (Policy Processor)  
Detection Manager)

가 ARTEMIS

가 ARTEMIS가

UID, EUID, GID, EGID  
(Finite State Machine)

가 ARTEMIS J2EE  
(Java 2 Platform, Enterprise Edition)

(Local Intrusion Response Processor) GNU C/C++ 2.7.x.x  
가 DBMS

MySQL 3.22.x  
(Intrusion JCE(Java Cryptography Enhance-  
Response Manager) ment)1.2

4.2

ARTEMIS

가  
가  
가

ARTEMIS 가

ARTEMIS가 가 ,  
 가  
 . [ 6] master.knu.ac.kr via.knu.  
 ac.kr victim.knu.ac.kr  
 kail.pitts.com  
 . [ 6] via.knu.ac.kr  
 victim.knu.ac.kr  
 ID

가

4.3 가

[9] nmap

[ 6] ARTEMIS

가

master.knu.ac.kr

ARTEMIS

via.knu.ac.kr victim.knu.ac.kr

ARTEMIS

가

가

가 [ 1]  
 2.2 sendmail<sup>[10]</sup>

BUGTRAQ<sup>[11]</sup>

sendmail

sendmail

2.2

가

가

가

ARTEMIS가

가 가

가

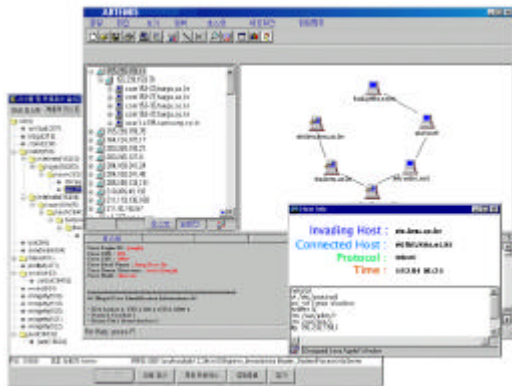
sendmail

[ 1]

D

ARTEMIS

A, B, C



[ 6] ARTEMIS

[ 1] 가

A		
B		
C		
D		





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