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(Automatic Intrusion Response System based on a Self -Extension Monitoring)

(Information Infrastructure)

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ARTEMIS(Advanced Realtime Emergency Management Identification System)

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ABSTRACT In the coming age of information warfare, information security patterns take on a more offensive than defensive stance. It is necessary to develop an active form of offensive approach to security protection in order to guard vital information infrastructures and thwart hackers. Information security products need to support an automatic response facility without human intervention in order to minimize damage to the attacked system and cope with the intrusion immediately. This paper presents an automatic intrusion response model which is developed on a Self-Extension Monitoring. It also proposes an ARTEMIS(Advanced Realtime Emergency Management and Intruder Identification System), which is designed and implemented based on the suggested model. The Self-Extension Monitoring using self-protection and replication minimizes spatial limitations on collection of monitoring information and intruder tracing. It enhances the accuracy of intrusion detection and tracing.

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[1].

. EMERALD[2], Active Security Products[3],

IDIP[1]

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BK21

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[4]

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3

4

ARTEMIS[5]

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2.

2.1.

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가 .

[1] A M $\{ m_1, m_2, \dots, m_i, \dots \}$.
 $t(m_i)$ 가 . $i \geq 1$ i
 $t(m_i) \square t(m_{i+1})$ ■

[2] M H_1 M^{H_1} H_2
 M^{H_2} 가 , $M^{H_1} \square M^{H_2}$
M ■

[3] F_p $M = m_1, m_2, \dots, m_n$ M ■ M .
 M M p
■
 F_{p_i} p_i
■ M 가 ,
ID, 가 . F_{p_a} p_a
■ M 가
가 .

[1] $M_N (1 \square N)$ N A M_A
 $M_A = M_A^{H_1} \square M_A^{H_2} \square \dots \square M_A^{H_n}$ ■
A $M_A = \{ m_1, m_2, \dots, m_n \}, n \in \mathbb{N}$
. A 가 H_1 $M_A^{H_1} = m_{H_1 1}, m_{H_1 2}, m_{H_1 3}, \dots, m_{H_1 p}$, ,
 H_2 $M_A^{H_2} = m_{H_2 1}, m_{H_2 2}, m_{H_2 3}, \dots, m_{H_2 q}$, H_n
 $M_A^{H_n} = m_{H_n 1}, m_{H_n 2}, m_{H_n 3}, \dots, m_{H_n r}$ 가 .
 $H_1 1, H_1 2, \dots, H_1 k, H_2 1, \dots, H_2 p, \dots, H_n 1, \dots, H_n q$ $1, 2, \dots, p+q+r$ 가 .
A가
 $M_A = M_A = M_A^{H_1} \square M_A^{H_2} \square \dots \square M_A^{H_n} = m_1, m_2, \dots, m_{p+q+r} = M_A$.

A

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(core dump)

/var/adm/utmp(x)

가

가

(fork)

가

가

ps, top, pidof

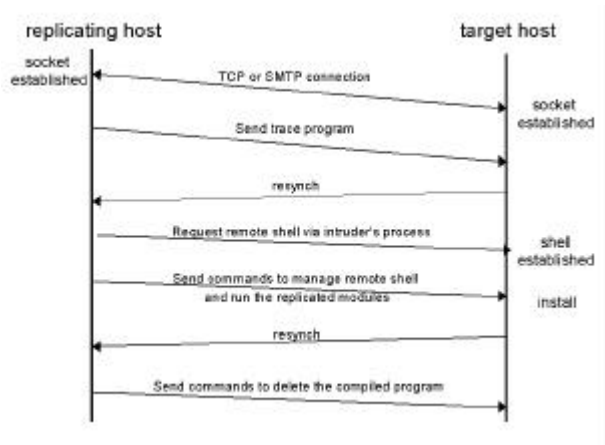
find, ls, du

가

2.2

가

1



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가

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가

가

가

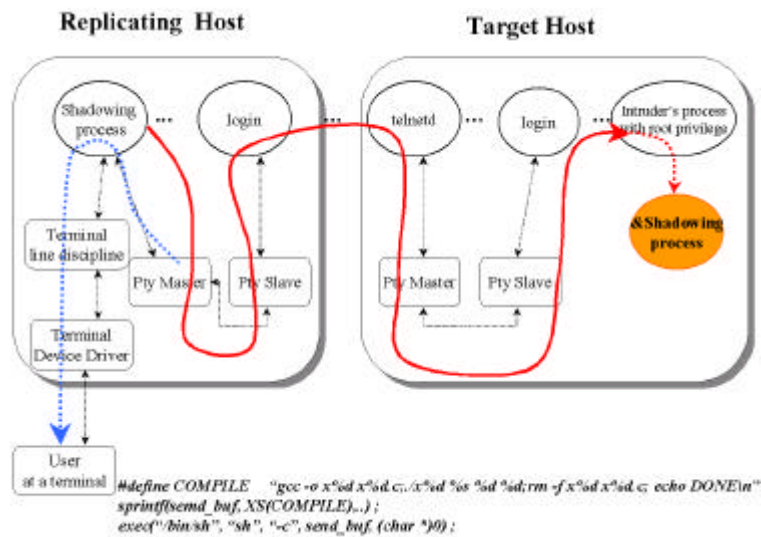
가

가

resynch

resynch

가



2

2

가

가

가

가 . 가

telnet, ftp

ID,

가

2

3.

[1]

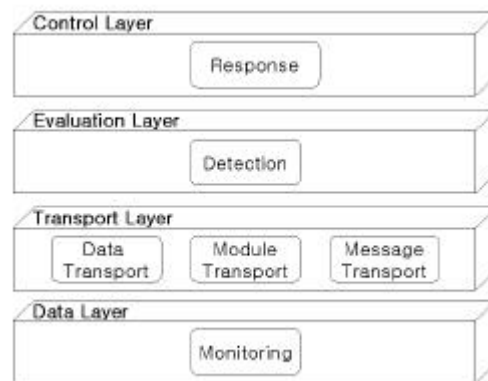
3

, , 가 ,

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가



3

3.1

가

가

가

가

가 n

. n

k

n k

(Self-Extension Monitor)

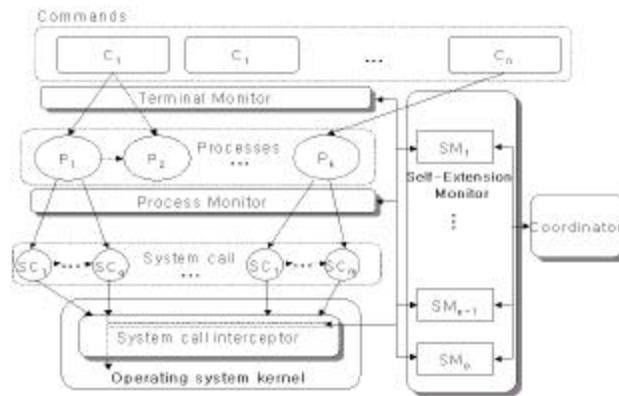
SM_x

SM₁, ..., SM_p

x

가

p



3.2

가

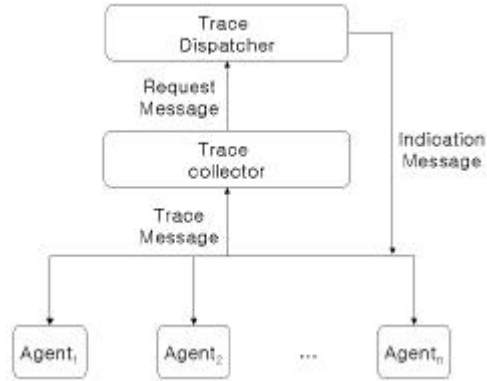
(Trace),

(Request), (Indication)

(Trace Dispatcher)

(Trace Collector)

가



5

2.2

3.3 가

가

UID, EUID, GID, EGID

(FSM: Finite State Machine)

가

(False Negative)

$$M = (S, I, \Sigma, q_0, F)$$

$$S = \{N, SP, ABN, SSG, I\}$$

N : (Normal State)

SP : (Special Privileged State)

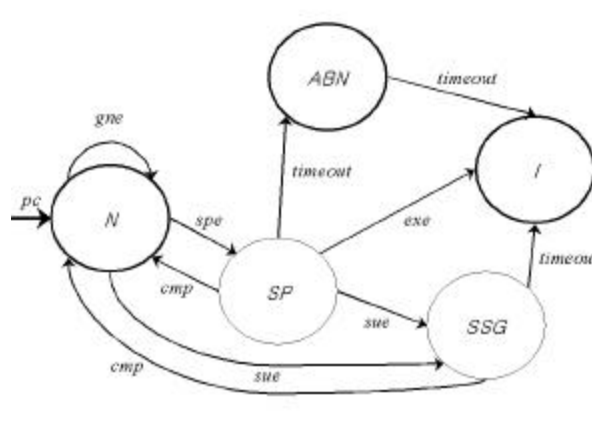
ABN : (Abnormal State)

SSG : (Superuser System Group State)

I : (Intrusion State)

$$I = \{pc, cmp, gne, spe, sue, exe, timeout\}$$

pc :
cmp :
gne :
spe : `setuid()`, `setreuid()`, `setgid()`, `setregid()`
sue :
exe : `execve()`, `exec()`
timeout :



6

$Q : S \cup I \cup ABN \cup SSG$
 $\delta(N, gne) = N, \delta(N, spe) = SP, \delta(N, sue) = SSG$
 $\delta(SP, sue) = SSG, \delta(SP, cmp) = N, \delta(SP, exe) = I, \delta(SP, timeout) = ABN$
 $\delta(ABN, timeout) = I$
 $\delta(SSG, cmp) = N, \delta(SSG, timeout) = I$
 $q_0 = N, q_0 \in S$

- (N) : UID, EUID가 UID, EUID가 (uid, uid, ugid, ugid)
- (SP) : UID, EUID가 ID, ID, ID, setuid(), seteuid(), setgid(), setegid()
- (SSG) : UID, EUID가 root, daemon, operator, bin, news가 ID, GID, EGID가 wheel,

daemon, kmem, sys, tty

가 ID

가

■ (ABN) :

가 , 가

. setuid

EUID

UID

가

■ (I) :

가

가 setuid

UID EUID 가

UID 가

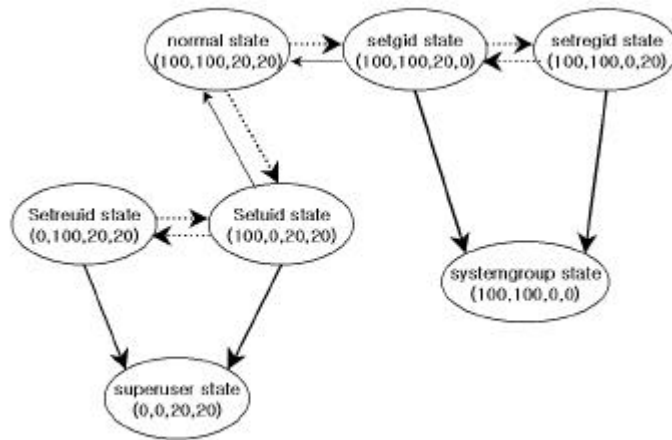
UID 0 . setuid

EUID UID가 0

가

execve()

가



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7

(UID, EUID, GID, EGID)

ID

ID 100, group ID 20 가 가

ID 0 (superuser) ID

ID

가 가 setuid, setgid, setreuid, setregid 가

[6,7]

가

3.4

가

Fisch DC&A

[8]

(Damage Control)

가(Damage Assessment)

(Active Damage Control),

(Passive Damage Control)

가

가(Assessment)

(Recovery)

, 가
가

가

가 가

가 가

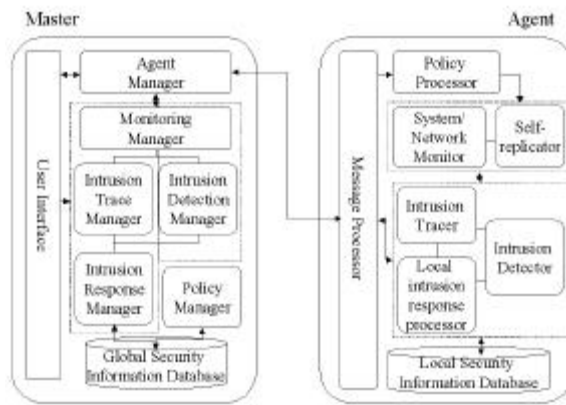
4. ARTEMIS :

4.1

ARTEMIS

가 . 8

ARTEMIS



8 ARTEMIS

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ARTEMIS

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ARTEMIS 가

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Name of System	Detection Principle	Time of Detection	Audit Source	Type of Response	Data Processing	Data Collection	Domain for security management
IDES [9]	anomaly	realtime	host	passive	centralized	distributed	static
NSM [10]	hybrid	realtime	network	passive	centralized	centralized	static
USTAT [11]	policy	realtime	host	passive	centralized	centralized	static
NIDES [12]	hybrid	realtime	host	passive	centralized	distributed	static
GrIDS [13]	hybrid	non - realtime	both	passive	distributed	distributed	static
EMERALD [2]	hybrid	realtime	both	active	distributed	distributed	static
ARTEMIS	hybrid	realtime	both	active	centralized	distributed	extensible

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ARTEMIS

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